

State of Palestine

Directorate of North Hebron

Time: 2:30

Marks: 100



Final Exam

Ministry of Education

12th grade: العلمي والأدبي والريادة

Date: 8/5/2023

Name: _____

Reading Comprehension (40 points)

Question Number One : (20 points)

Read the following passage carefully, then complete the tasks :

It isn't hard to explain why parents, teachers and older people, in general, get so concerned about the negative effects of young people's use of communications technology. **They** may be motivated by a wish to protect their children from harm or to control them, but throughout history older generations have always tried to put limits on the behaviour of the young.

The only difference now is that the Internet is such a powerful force, and older people generally don't really understand this new world of social media and instant communication, so they're unable to control it. And the situation is changing so fast that the gap in their knowledge is widening all the time.

In a similar way, governments, even in democratic countries, like to put limits on people's behaviour. After all, it's a large part of what governments are about. They may have more technological knowledge than the average parent, but the spread of social media sites and communications apps like Twitter and WhatsApp is making it harder and harder for them to control what their citizens are saying and doing.

Clearly, this isn't always a positive trend, but what we can say for sure is that new information and communications technologies are a force for social change and economic development, especially in poorer countries without a reliable traditional phone network. The World Bank has calculated that in countries like **this**, a 10% increase in high-speed Internet connections leads to a 1.3% increase in economic growth. It is, they say, 'the single most powerful way to extend economic opportunities and services to millions of people, especially in remote areas'.

A recent headline on the BBC website asked: 'Could Ramallah become an Arab World technology hub?' The article went on to show how young Palestinians are starting small technology companies that could help the Palestinian economy to break free from the restrictions placed on **it** by the Israeli occupation. As one interviewee explains: 'This is what is good about technology: it breaks the borders. A person with a laptop can work in the worst situations; he can work from his home and interact with the global community, without a passport and despite the occupation. It is limitless.'

A: Answer the following questions : (5 points)

1- Why are older people worry about young people's use of communication technology?

a- _____ b- _____

2- What are the similarities between governments and parents?

3- How can communication technologies be a positive trend in poorer countries?

4-What is the importance of the new technologies for the Palestinians?

B: Decide whether the following sentences are True or False : (6 points)

- 1- According to an interviewee, one advantage of technology is that it breaks borders. ()
- 2- Older people fully understand the new world of technology. ()
- 3- In democratic countries, governments like to restrict people's behavior. ()

C: Complete the sentences using words from the text : (6 points)

- 1- _____ makes it difficult for governments to control their citizens.
- 2- According to the text , a _____ increase in the internet speed can lead to 3.9 % in economic growth.
- 3- In spite of the occupation, Palestinians can _____ and _____.

D: What do the following refer to : (3 points)

- 1- **They** (line -2) _____.
- 2- **This** (line – 14) _____.
- 3- **It** (line- 20) _____.

Question Number Two: (20 points)

Read the text about Google, then complete the tasks:

- 1- _____
Google is a huge technology company. It specializes in online advertising and searching ,as well as other internet – related products . Google was started by Larry Page and Sergey Brin. They met at Stanford University in the US in 1995 . Their goal was to organize all of the information on the web. Today their company employs more than 40,000 people around the world . **The two partners** created a company that made searching the internet easy. Now they focus on three main areas . They make sure search engine is fast and smart so that people can find information easily. They develop products that let people work on different devices and in different places . They help new businesses advertise and find new customers.
- 2- _____
Google grew very quickly. Page and Brin registered the domain name Google.com in 1997. In 1998 , they set up a small office in a garage and hired their first employee, Craig Silverstein. They ran their business in the garage until they could move to a larger space. In the busy years that followed, Google expanded its services. In 2000, people could do internet searches in 15 languages, including Dutch , Chinese and Korean. Today people can search in about 150 languages . Google introduced a map service in 2005 called Google Maps .The same year it came out with a program called Google Earth .This program allowed users to see close-up pictures of cities and neighborhoods when **they** typed in an address. In 2006 , the name “Google” became a verb in English dictionaries . This shows the company's influence on modern life.

3-

Today , Google is a creative workplace where employees share ideas with each other. Page and Brin are available during the week to talk with their employees and answer questions . This open environment has resulted in many new ideas. In 2011, the **company** released a program called Google Art Project which helped people to explore the world’s top museums from their computers. As of 2017, Google was continuing its work on a self-driving car .In the future, this car could help people who can’t see well to drive. The company extends its services to the community, too. In 2008 , it started a yearly art contest for students. Every year, the winner’s artwork appears on its home page for one day. Google believes that creativity is important, both in the workplace and in the community . In addition to producing famous internet products, Google gives people opportunities to be creative, which leads to success .

A. Match the titles (A-C) to the paragraphs (1-3) : (3 points)

- A- Ideas and creativity.
- B- Goals then and now.
- C- The growth of Google.

B. Answer the following questions: (5 points)

1- What are the three major areas that Google creators focus on?

- a- _____
- b- _____
- c- _____

2- What is the purpose of Google Earth program?

3- What does Google want its employees to do?

C. Complete the table with information from the text : (3 points)

Year	Events from Google business story
1997	
2000	
2008	

D. Decide whether the following sentences are True or False : (3 points)

- 1- Google specialized in online advertising and searching in addition to other internet-related products. ()
- 2- In 2006 , Google was added to English dictionaries as a verb . ()
- 3- Google released a program called Google Art Project which teaches people how to draw famous works of art. ()

E. Circle the correct answer : (3 points)

- 1- Google’s first office was _____
- a- in a garage .
 - b- at Stanford University.

2- _____ might have benefits from a self-driving car.

a- People who have trouble seeing.

b- People who drive a long distance to work.

3- According to the creators of Google, _____

a- creativity can be helpful, but not important.

b- it's necessary to be creative if you want to be successful.

F. What do the following refer to : (3 points)

1- The two partners (line- 4) _____

2- they (line - 17) _____

3- company (line- 22) _____

Vocabulary : (25 points)

Question Number Three:(25 points)

A. Replace the underlined parts of the sentences with words from the box : (5 points)

disappointed - factor - charity - trend - bald

1- He looks older than he is because he's almost without hair . _____

2- She was very sad because of unexpected result that she got bad grades in her exam. _____

3- Their general movement/ change is clear for all . _____

4- He works for a non- profit organization that aims at helping the homeless. _____

5- The main part of the reason for leaving the country and traveling abroad is feeling unsafe. _____

B. Complete the sentences with words from the box : (5 points)

colleague - impatient - potential - striker - guarantee

1- Doctors are optimistic about the new medicine's _____ benefits.

2- Karim Benzima is the _____ of Real Madrid football club.

3- They are _____. They don't want to wait for the others to start the meeting.

4- She is neither my friend nor a stranger . She is just a _____

5- Being rich is no _____ that you will have a happy life.

C. Complete the sentences using words from the box with the prefixes { co- / mis- / over - / under - } : (4 points)

pays - lead - confident - operation

1- _____ between the two companies is very important in this difficult time.

2- The teacher advised us not to deal with people who _____ us.

3- The organization _____ its workers because it faces financial problems.

4- Don't be _____. You don't know when something goes wrong.

D. Use phrasal verbs from the box to complete the sentences: (5 points)

cut back - work out - throw away - come out - ran into

- 1- The question was very tough . I couldn't _____ it _____.
- 2- Guess who I _____ when I was in town yesterday.
- 3- Government funding is being _____ due to economic crisis .
- 4- The truth about his death will _____ in the end .
- 5- Try to _____ all what you don't need . You have a pile of unnecessary things.

E. Circle the correct answer : (6 points)

- 1- It's important to protect your skin (**for / from**) the dangerous effects of the sun.
- 2- I didn't have a feeling of (**job security / job satisfaction**) and it makes me think that I would lose my job any time.
- 3- He has a broken bone in his foot and is now (**in danger / in time**) of not being fit for the Champions.
- 4- (**On arrival / On duty**) at the hotel . Please go to the reception desk.
- 5- The (**market share / market value**) of this product is more than expected , so I gave up buying it .
- 6- The emergency services were put on (**standby / stand by**) after a bomb warning .

Language (25 points)

Section A: (15 points)

Question Number Four:

A. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets : (6 points)

- 1- I didn't really understand the lesson until she _____ (explain) it twice.
- 2- My friend spent a lot of money yesterday, She bought a dress which _____ (cost) \$ 200.
- 3- We usually grow vegetables in our garden, but this year we _____ (not, grow) any.
- 4- I _____ (look) for Hiba. Do you know where she is?
- 5- The passengers _____ (wait) for three hours and the train _____ (arrive) yet.

B. Circle the correct answer: (4 points)

- 1- She is very tired , so she (**probably won't / might**) go out tonight.
- 2- I was (**surprising / surprised**) when I know that she didn't succeed in the exam.
- 3- I must remember (**to turn off / turning off**) the electricity before leaving the house.
- 4- The box looks heavy . I (**will help / may help**) you carry it if you don't mind.

C. Rewrite the following keeping the meaning :

(5 points)

- 1- Why didn't she arrive on time? (They asked ...)

- 2- Don't talk on the mobile while driving . (The police warned her against)

- 3- I took no notice of the sign so I made an accident . (I wish)

- 4- Have they planted the trees? (Someone asked ...)

- 5- He took the machine to the electrician and asked him to fix it . (Causative structure)

Section B: (10 points)

From this section answer Two parts only **أجب عن قسمين من هذا السؤال فقط**

Question Number Five:: (10 points)

1. A: Rewrite the following using reduced relative clauses: (2 points)

1- Things that have been taken from the shop must be returned soon .

2- Anyone who arrived late won't be allowed to enter .

B: Add tag questions to the following : (3 points)

1- The student read the poem by heart, _____ ?

2- He's never learned from his mistakes , _____ ?

3- They'd replace the broken items very soon , _____ ?

2. A: Circle the correct answer : (3 points)

1- He says he (**is studying** / **going to study**) nursing when he finishes school .

2- I felt tired when I got home so I (**went** / **had gone**) to bed .

3- They wouldn't stop (**talking** / **to talk**) but they promise to speak more quietly.

B. Write the full questions : (2 points)

1- All participants received certificates at the end of the course.

Who _____ ? **All participants**

2-What kind of films / you / prefer?

_____ ?

3. A: Rewrite the following using Causative Structures : (2 points)

1- You should **cut the trees** before getting higher.

2- My friend will **ask the dentist to clean his teeth** tomorrow.

B: Correct the mistakes in these sentences: (There's one mistake in each) : (3 points)

1- It's getting dark . We should leave an hour before . _____

2- We are having two bedrooms in our new house . _____

3- That wasn't a very good idea, was that? _____

Writing (10 points)

الإشياء للفرع العلمي

Write an essay on One of the following topics:

1- Some people say that we need face to face interaction to make friendships, whereas others believe that online friendships are as real as the ones we happen to make face-to-face. Discuss.

2- "Being a great businessman doesn't need a bunch of money in a bank, a university degree or experience . It only needs determination and motivation."

Discuss this statement. Make use of the following ideas :

- Do you agree with this statement?
- What steps do people need to be successful in business?
- State your opinion.

الإشياء للفرع الأدبي والريادة والأعمال

اكتب في أحد الموضوعين

1- Write a general enquiry letter to the manager of a local company asking him about possible jobs with his company.

These ideas may help you:

- Introduce yourself.
- Tell him about your qualifications.
- Say that you might accept any kind of work.
- Offer to provide more details if necessary.

2- Write **a short story** about a strange coincidence or a misunderstanding . (It can be a true story about something happened to you or someone you know or a made-up story).

These ideas may help you:

- Who are the people in the story ?
- What happened? When and where?

Finished

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Final Exam

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12th grade: العلمي والأدبي والريادة

Date:

Name: _____

Reading Comprehension (40 points)

Question Number One : (20 points)

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It isn't hard to explain why parents, teachers and older people, in general, get so concerned about the negative effects of young people's use of communications technology. **They** may be motivated by a wish to protect their children from harm or to control them, but throughout history older generations have always tried to put limits on the behaviour of the young.

The only difference now is that the Internet is such a powerful force, and older people generally don't really understand this new world of social media and instant communication, so they're unable to control it. And the situation is changing so fast that the gap in their knowledge is widening all the time.

In a similar way, governments, even in democratic countries, like to put limits on people's behaviour. After all, it's a large part of what governments are about. **They** may have more technological knowledge than the average parent, but the spread of social media sites and communications apps like Twitter and WhatsApp is making it harder and harder for them to control what their citizens are saying and doing.

Clearly, this isn't always a positive trend, but what we can say for sure is that new information and communications technologies are a force for social change and economic development, especially in poorer countries without a reliable traditional phone network. The World Bank has calculated that in countries like **this**, a 10% increase in high-speed Internet connections leads to a 1.3% increase in economic growth. It is, they say, 'the single most powerful way to extend economic opportunities and services to millions of people, especially in remote areas'.

A recent headline on the BBC website asked: 'Could Ramallah become an Arab World technology hub?' The article went on to show how young Palestinians are starting small technology companies that could help the Palestinian economy to break free from the restrictions placed on **it** by the Israeli occupation. As one interviewee explains: 'This is what is good about technology: it breaks the borders. A person with a laptop can work in the worst situations; he can work from his home and interact with the global community, without a passport and despite the occupation. It is limitless.'

A: Answer the following questions : (5 points)

1- Why are older people worry about young people's use of communication technology?

a- To protect them from harm b- to control them

2- What are the similarities between governments and parents?

a. Both try to put limits on people's behavior b. Both are unable to control their people.

3- How can communication technologies be a positive trend in poorer countries?

They are a force for social change and economic development.

4-What is the importance of the new technologies for the Palestinians?

Young Palestinians are starting small technology companies that could help the Palestinians break free from the restrictions placed on it.

B: Decide whether the following sentences are True or False : (6 points)

- 1- According to an interviewee, one advantage of technology is that it breaks borders. (T)
- 2- Older people fully understand the new world of technology. (F)
- 3- In democratic countries, governments like to restrict people's behavior. (T)

C: Complete the sentences using words from the text : (6 points)

- 1- The spread of social media sites makes it difficult for governments to control their citizens.
- 2- According to the text , a 30% increase in the internet speed can lead to 3.9 % in economic growth.
- 3- In spite of the occupation, Palestinians can work from home and interact with the global community.

D: What do the following refer to : (3 points)

- 1- **They** (line -2) parents, teachers and older people.
- 2- **This** (line - 14) poorer countries.
- 3- **It** (line- 20) the Palestinian economy.

Question Number Two: (20 points)

Read the text about Google, then complete the tasks:

- 1- Goals then and now

Google is a huge technology company. It specializes in online advertising and searching ,as well as other internet – related products . Google was started by Larry Page and Sergey Brin. They met at Stanford University in the US in 1995 . Their goal was to organize all of the information on the web. Today their company employs more than 40,000 people around the world . **The two partners** created a company that made searching the internet easy. Now they focus on three main areas . They make sure search engine is fast and smart so that people can find information easily. They develop products that let people work on different devices and in different places . They help new businesses advertise and find new customers.

- 2- The growth of Google

Google grew very quickly. Page and Brin registered the domain name Google.com in 1997. In 1998 , they set up a small office in a garage and hired their first employee, Craig Silverstein. They ran their business in the garage until they could move to a larger space. In the busy years that followed, Google expanded its services. In 2000, people could do internet searches in 15 languages, including Dutch , Chinese and Korean. Today people can search in about 150 languages . Google introduced a map service in 2005 called Google Maps .The same year it came out with a program called Google Earth .This program allowed users to see close-up pictures of cities and neighborhoods when **they** typed in an address. In 2006 , the name “Google” became a verb in English dictionaries . This shows the company's influence on modern life.

3- Ideas and creativity

Today , Google is a creative workplace where employees share ideas with each other. Page and Brin are available during the week to talk with their employees and answer questions . This open environment has resulted in many new ideas. In 2011, the **company** released a program called Google Art Project which helped people to explore the world's top museums from their computers. As of 2017, Google was continuing its work on a self-driving car .In the future, this car could help people who can't see well to drive. The company extends its services to the community, too. In 2008 , it started a yearly art contest for students. Every year, the winner's artwork appears on its home page for one day. Google believes that creativity is important, both in the workplace and in the community . In addition to producing famous internet products, Google gives people opportunities to be creative, which leads to success .

A. Match the titles (A-C) to the paragraphs (1-3) : (3 points)

- A- Ideas and creativity.
- B- Goals then and now.
- C- The growth of Google.

B. Answer the following questions: (5 points)

- 1- What are the three major areas that Google creators focus on? *find information easily.*
 - a- *They make sure search engine is fast and smart so that people can*
 - b- *They develop products that let people work on different devices*
 - c- *They help new businesses advertise and find new customers.*
- 2- What is the purpose of Google Earth program?
It allows users to see close-up pictures of cities and neighbour hoods.
- 3- What does Google want its employees to do?
To share ideas with each other.

C. Complete the table with information from the text : (3 points)

Year	Events from Google business story
1997	<i>The domain name Google.com was registered.</i>
2000	<i>Google searches could be done in 15 Languages.</i>
2008	<i>Google started an art contest for students.</i>

D. Decide whether the following sentences are True or False : (3 points)

- 1- Google specialized in online advertising and searching in addition to other internet-related products. (*T*)
- 2- In 2006 , Google was added to English dictionaries as a verb . (*T*)
- 3- Google released a program called Google Art Project which teaches people how to draw famous works of art. (*F*)

E. Circle the correct answer : (3 points)

- 1- Google's first office was
 - a- in a garage .
 - b- at Stanford University.

2- _____ might have benefits from a self-driving car.

- a-** People who have trouble seeing. **b-** People who drive a long distance to work.

3- According to the creators of Google, _____

a- creativity can be helpful, but not important.

b- it's necessary to be creative if you want to be successful.

F. What do the following refer to : (3 points)

- 1- **The two partners** (line- 4) Larry Page and Sergey Brin .
2- **they** (line - 17) users .
3- **company** (line- 22) Google .

Vocabulary : (25 points)

Question Number Three:(25 points)

A. Replace the underlined parts of the sentences with words from the box : (5 points)

disappointed - factor - charity - trend - bald

- 1- He looks older than he is because he's almost without hair . bald
2- She was very sad because of unexpected result that she got bad grades in her exam. disappointed .
3- Their general movement/ change is clear for all . trend
4- He works for a non- profit organization that aims at helping the homeless. charity .
5- The main part of the reason for leaving the country and traveling abroad is feeling unsafe. factor .

B. Complete the sentences with words from the box : (5 points)

colleague - impatient - potential - striker - guarantee

- 1- Doctors are optimistic about the new medicine's potential benefits.
2- Karim Benzima is the striker of Real Madrid football club.
3- They are impatient . They don't want to wait for the others to start the meeting.
4- She is neither my friend nor a stranger . She is just a colleague
5- Being rich is no guarantee that you will have a happy life.

C. Complete the sentences using words from the box with the prefixes { co- / mis- / over - / under - } :

pays - lead - confident - operation

- 1- Co-operation between the two companies is very important in this difficult time.
2- The teacher advised us not to deal with people who mislead us.
3- The organization underpays its workers because it faces financial problems.
4- Don't be overconfident . You don't know when something goes wrong.

D. Use phrasal verbs from the box to complete the sentences: (5 points)

cut back - work out - throw away - come out - ran into

- 1- The question was very tough . I couldn't work it out .
- 2- Guess who I ran into when I was in town yesterday.
- 3- Government funding is being cut back due to economic crisis .
- 4- The truth about his death will come out in the end .
- 5- Try to throw away all what you don't need . You have a pile of unnecessary things.

E. Circle the correct answer : (6 points)

- 1- It's important to protect your skin (**for** / **from**) the dangerous effects of the sun.
- 2- I didn't have a feeling of (**job security** / **job satisfaction**) and it makes me think that I would lose my job any time.
- 3- He has a broken bone in his foot and is now (**in danger** / **in time**) of not being fit for the Champions.
- 4- (**On arrival** / **On duty**) at the hotel . Please go to the reception desk.
- 5- The (**market share** / **market value**) of this product is more than expected , so I gave up buying it .
- 6- The emergency services were put on (**standby** / **stand by**) after a bomb warning .

Language (25 points)

Section A: (15 points)

Question Number Four:

A. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets : (6 points)

- 1- I didn't really understand the lesson until she had explained (explain) it twice.
- 2- My friend spent a lot of money yesterday, She bought a dress which cost (cost) \$ 200.
- 3- We usually grow vegetables in our garden, but this year we aren't growing (**not, grow**) any.
- 4- I am looking (look) for Hiba. Do you know where she is?
- 5- The passengers have been waiting (wait) for three hours and the train hasn't arrived (arrive) yet.

B. Circle the correct answer: (4 points)

- 1- She is very tired , so she (**probably won't** / **might**) go out tonight.
- 2- I was (**surprising** / **surprised**) when I know that she didn't succeed in the exam.
- 3- I must remember (**to turn off** / **turning off**) the electricity before leaving the house.
- 4- The box looks heavy . I (**will help** / **may help**) you carry it if you don't mind.

C. Rewrite the following keeping the meaning :

(5 points)

- 1- Why didn't she arrive on time? (They asked ...)
They asked why she hadn't arrived on time.
- 2- Don't talk on the mobile while driving . (The police warned her against)
The police warned her against talking on the mobile ---
- 3- I took no notice of the sign so I made an accident . (I wish)
I wish I had taken notice --- / I wish I hadn't made an ---
- 4- Have they planted the trees? (Someone asked ...)
Someone asked if they had planted the trees.
- 5- He took the machine to the electrician and asked him to fix it . (Causative structure)
He took the machine to the electrician and got it fixed.

Section B: (10 points)

From this section answer Two parts only أجب عن قسمين من هذا السؤال فقط

Question Number Five:: (10 points)

1. A: Rewrite the following using **reduced** relative clauses: (2 points)

- 1- Things that have been taken from the shop must be returned soon .
Thing taken from the shop must be returned soon.
- 2- Anyone who arrived late won't be allowed to enter .
Anyone arriving late won't be allowed to enter.

B: Add tag questions to the following : (3 points)

- 1- The student read the poem by heart, didn't he ?
- 2- He's never learned from his mistakes, has he ?
- 3- They'd replace the broken items very soon, wouldn't they ?

2. A: Circle the correct answer : (3 points)

- 1- He says he (is studying / going to study) nursing when he finishes school .
- 2- I felt tired when I got home so I (went / had gone) to bed .
- 3- They wouldn't stop (talking / to talk) but they promise to speak more quietly.

B. Write the full questions : (2 points)

- 1- All participants received certificates at the end of the course.

Who recieved certificates at the end of the course ? All participants

- 2-What kind of films / you / prefer?

What kind of films do you prefer ?

3. A: Rewrite the following using Causative Structures : (2 points)

1- You should cut the trees before getting higher.

You should get the trees cut before getting higher.

2- My friend will ask the dentist to clean his teeth tomorrow.

My friend will have his teeth cleaned tomorrow.

B: Correct the mistakes in these sentences: (There's one mistake in each) : (3 points)

1- It's getting dark . We should leave an hour before . should have left.

2- We are having two bedrooms in our new house . have

3- That wasn't a very good idea, was that? was it ?

Writing (10 points)

الإشياء للفرع العلمي

Write an essay on One of the following topics:

1- Some people say that we need face to face interaction to make friendships, whereas others believe that online friendships are as real as the ones we happen to make face-to-face. Discuss.

2- "Being a great businessman doesn't need a bunch of money in a bank, a university degree or experience . It only needs determination and motivation."

Discuss this statement. Make use of the following ideas :

- Do you agree with this statement?
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الإشياء للفرع الأدبي والريادة والأعمال

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1- Write a general enquiry letter to the manager of a local company asking him about possible jobs with his company.

These ideas may help you:

- Introduce yourself.
- Tell him about your qualifications.
- Say that you might accept any kind of work.
- Offer to provide more details if necessary.

2- Write **a short story** about a strange coincidence or a misunderstanding . (It can be a true story about something happened to you or someone you know or a made-up story).

These ideas may help you:

- Who are the people in the story ?
- What happened? When and where?

Finished