

Unit 1 وحدة الاولى

- 1 not compulsory: optional اختيارية
- 2 With similar attitudes: like-minded. آراء / أفكار متشابهة
- 3 take part participate مشاركة
- 4 area of interest: field. (مجال) نظر
- 5 able to be seen: on show. (معرض / مكتبة / وثيقة) معروف / يمكن أن يراه

- 1 Set: Complete group مجموعة كاملة
- 2 routines: everyday things we do regularly روتينية / يومية
- 3 Confident: Sure واثق / متأكد
- 4 factor: part of the reason عامل (سبب / العامل)
- 5 potential: possibilities for the future. توقعات / الاحتمالات المستقبل
- 6 Creative: good at making artistic things. مبدع / الخلاق
- 7 stuck: unable to move. عالقة / ملتصق
- 8 excuse: untrue reason. حجة / ذريعة

creatures
مخلوقات
The Creator
المخالف

Unit 2

وحدة ثانية

- period I
- on the market: available to buy في السوق (متوفر للشراء)
 - aware of: starting to notice. وإي / إدراك
 - revision: studying before exams مراجعة
 - highest (top) priority: the most important الأكثر أهمية
 - (no) point: (no) purpose (لا فائدة) لا هدف / لا غرض
 - on demand: Whenever they want عند الطلب
 - reward: give sth good يكافئ
 - persevere: don't give up. keep going ثابت / لا تيأس
 - convinced: sure or certain متأكد / مقتنع
- period 2
- nowadays: around the present time. هذه الأيام (في الوقت الحاضر)
 - fee: money you pay (for a service) رسوم (معاملات)
 - inevitable: impossible to avoid. حتمي / لا يمكن تجنبه
 - personal: connected with yourself. شخصي / مرتبطة مع نفسك
 - disappointed: Sad (because of unexpected result) مأذون / حزين
 - impatient: not wanting to wait. غير صبور

لوت حتمي Death is inevitable

Patient صبور impatient غير صبور

Vocabulary - Meanings

Unit 3

وحدة ثالثة

- keep (kept in touch): stay in contact. يقبر عن الاتصال
- mentioned: said sth about. ذكر (اسم أو شيء)
- patting: hitting gently. يربتت بي (يطبطب) |
- error: mistake. خطأ
- straight: immediately. فوراً / حالاً (دو غري)
- Colleague: Someone you work with. زميل / شريك
- (bald) bald: Without hair. أصلع
- Stranger: Someone you don't know. شخص غريب
- run into: meet by chance. يقابل بالصدفة
- Come across: find by chance. يجد بالصدفة
- things you know: knowledge. معرفة
- reluctant: not willing. متردد (غير راغب في)
- the latter: the last one (I mentioned) الأخير (اللاحق)

Unit 4

وحدة رابعة

- addicted to (sth): Can't stop doing. مدمن على
- potential: might become in the future. محتمل / متوقع للمستقبل
- Vary (be) different. يختلف
- justified: the correct thing to do or believe. مبرر
- Panic: stop thinking properly because of fear. هلع، عيب
- fear: What you feel when you are afraid. خوف
- Capable: have the ability to do sth. قادر على
- motivated: Caused or encouraged. متحمس (قد فوع لي)
- citizens: people who live in a country. مواطنين
- trend: movement, (fashion or change). نزعة / اتجاه / ميل
- network: system of connections. شبكة الاتصال
- hub: central point. مركز
- restrictions: limits. قيود
- remote: difficult to get to. نائي / بعيد (صعب الوصول إليه)
- borders: dividing lines. حدود (بين الدول)

Vocabulary - meanings

3

Unit 5 وحدة خامسة

- nature : What (sth) is really like. طبيعة الشيء
- claim : say. يدعي. يقول
- genuine : real. حقيقي
- regarded as : Considered to be يُعتبر
- (تقريباً) roughly : approximately حوالي
- Via : by (going through) عبر طريق، بواسطة
- (تأميناً) guarantee : way to be sure. كفالة، ضمان
- in common : that we share مشترك / عام
- happen to : not plan or arrange to (مصادفة) شئ يحدث لسبب غير متعمد
- lasting : continuing for a long time. دائم، مستمر
- (أحد الذين تعرفهم) acquaintance : Someone you know, (but not very well) شخصي معرفة
- initial : first. أولي. (أول الحروف في الاسم)
- inflexible : not wanting to change. غير مرنة (مقيد في آرائه)
- extremes : opposite ends طرفين متضادين . أطراف متقابلة
- impress : show how good you are. يُثير انطباع
- boast : be too proud. يفاخر
- in confidence : secretly. سراً

Vocabulary :

On + noun

1

ص ١٩
في الكتاب

1. On arrival ^(بطا) عند الوصول at school. home. hotel. Company. ---
2. On time ^{في الوقت المحدد} (not) late ^{تأخر} exactly. ^{بالضبط}
3. On business ^{مأخر في عمل تجاري} away. holiday. ^{إلى خارج المدينة}
4. On the way : home. to school. --- ^{في الطريق إلى}
5. On duty ^{في الواجب (في البرنامج)} Wear. uniform. visitors. ^{يلبس}
6. On purpose ^{عمداً / بشكل مقصود} not accident. He did it. --- ^{فعلها مقصود ليس صدفة}
7. On the market ^{متوفر للشراء} available ^{تتاح} buy
8. On demand ^{كلما أراد / كلما طلب} Want ^{يريد}
9. On order ^{غير متوفر حالياً (سيكون في المستقبل)} (tomorrow) (next week) ---
(book, shirt, dress ---)
10. On request ^{متوفر حالياً} → information. details. ^{متوفر بمجرد الطلب - تفاصيل}

Choose the correct answer -

طريقة الإجابة

- 1) I stopped to buy a newspaper _____ home.
on purpose / on the way.
- 2) It wasn't an accident. you did it _____.
on purpose / in purpose.
3. The dress you need is _____. It will probably be here tomorrow.
on order / on request.
4. The manager is away _____. (in business, on business)
^{مدير مركز / مدير مؤسسة}
5. Our boss is always _____. He is never late.
^{المسؤول عن الشغل}
on time / in time.
^{اعلم في الورشة}
6. Fire-fighters and Paramedics wear special clothes when they are _____. (on arrival, on duty)
^{خلال الإطفاء}

2

ص 25 / ص 53 (الكتاب)

Phrasal Verbs

عبارات فعلية (تعبيرات فعلية)

in - on - at - for - with ... ^{preposition} حرف جر

up - out - across ... ^{particle} أداة ظرفية ⁽¹⁾ فعل + حرف جر

(2) يصبح معنى الفعل مع حرف الجر مختلف عن المعنى الأصلي للفعل ..

مثال give تعني يُعطي / يُعطي / give up تعني يتنازل / يتنازل / يستسلم

1) turn out ^{أفعل} It ^(مكتشف / discover) يتفجر / يتبين ^(The party) ^(recognise. same class. work in company...)

2) Put up ^(بالإقامة) يتنزل ^(let... stay) house, hotel, room, flat ^{نقطة بالبرطاني}
^{apartment} ^{نقطة بالأمريكي}

3) Catch up → With ^{يتعرف على أحوال} haven't seen each other. ^{أطعم}
^(بعدينا) meal, drink, news, events

4) run into ^(meet by chance) old friend, teacher ^{للتقي حين صدفة}
5) Come across ^(find by chance) old photo, something. ^{يجد شيء صدفة}

6) Come out ^(secret - news) ^{تكون قبل الفاعل} ^{ذاع} ^(السرايا الخبر...) ^{انتشر}
^(came out)

7) Work out ^{يحل} problem. Maths. calculator, ^{حسب}
^(يحل مشكلة) calculator ^{آلة حاسبة}

8) Stand out ^{يتميز} / ^{يختلف} (different / others) ^{بعيد الفرائض} from ... ^{rest}

9) Find out ^{يكتشف مكان} (place, map. destroy friendship. ^{يكتشف}

10) Pass on ^{يُزِيل خبر} / ^{يُزِيل خبر} another person. ^{نسخة} Copy
^(secret, news) ^{تكون بعد الفاعل} →

11) Hand on ^{يُزِيل} another person ... ^(مهمة)

12) Carry on ^(يعاود / يستمر) interrupt ^{يقاطع} / sorry! work. study ...

قبل الفرائغ
news

passed on - came out

1) The secret

came out

and everyone knows

الجزء السر هو الفاعل

فاعل → came out

مفعول به → passed on

2) Salma passed on the secrets of her friend

news

ملي اذا حدثت / سررت
الفاعل ← سلي
المفعول به

بعرف الفرائغ

Phrasal Verbs

3

library (مكتبة)
bookshop (مكتبة)

A) Complete with words from the box:-

turned out. ~~ind~~ out. pass on. put up. Catch up

1) Never ~~pass on~~ secrets to others.

2) We couldn't ~~find~~ ^{Find} out the place of the treasure because we didn't have a map.

3) He had nowhere to stay; ^{لا يوجد} ~~so~~ I ^{في} ~~put~~ ^{أضيق} him ^{في} ~~up~~ in my room.

4) They hadn't seen each other for years, so at a meal they ^{لا تأخذ} ~~caught~~ ^{أضيق} ~~catch up~~ with each other.

5) At first, I didn't recognise him, but it ~~turned out~~ that we had been in the same class at school.

B) Match the words in both boxes and then complete the sentences:-

out on across into
work. carry. come. ran | across. out. on. into

1) While I was shopping, I ~~ran~~ ^{into} an old friend.

2) I use a calculator to ~~work~~ ^{out} Math problems.

3) Sorry for interrupting you. Please ~~carry~~ ^{on}.

4) When Salma was clearing the room, she ~~came~~ ^{across} an old photo of her parents' wedding.

فاعل	مفعول به	مفعول به	مفعول به	مفعول به
I	me ^{أنا}	my ^{أنا}	mine ^{أنا}	myself ^{نفسى}
we	us ^{نحن}	our ^{نحن}	ours ^{نحن}	ourselves ^{انفسنا}
you	you ^{أنت}	your ^{أنت}	yours ^{أنت}	yourself ^{نفسك}
they	them ^{انهم}	their ^{انهم}	theirs ^{انهم}	themselves ^{انفسهم}
he	him ^{هو}	his ^{هو}	his ^{هو}	himself ^{نفسه}
she	her ^{هي}	her ^{هي}	hers ^{هي}	herself ^{نفسها}
it	it ^{هو}	its ^{هو}	its ^{هو}	itself ^{نفسه}

Reflexive pronouns
المفعول به لانفسه

reflect: ^{عكس}
reflection: ^{انعكاس}

Vocabulary Unit 3

4

30/29
التاريخ

Prefixes : ^{مع الأفعال} Co- / ^{بمعنى} mis-

مقاطع تتوضع أول الكلمة
المقطع الأولي Co- معناه : معاً / تعاون مشترك / المعنى ايجابي
المقطع الأولي mis- معناه : يسيئ (المعنى سلبي)

(1) يتصل المقطع Co- مع الأسماء التالية :

1. Co-founders ^{مؤسسين مشتركين} mosque. school. company university. ---
2. Co-workers ^{يعملون معاً} don't disturb. ---
3. Co-writers ^{كتاب مشتركين} book. report. research
4. Co-authors ^{مؤلفين مشتركين}
5. Co-pilot ^{مساعد طيار} plane. Helicopter. ---
6. Co-operation ^{عمل تعاوني مشترك} brings better result. econon ^{تقصاد}
7. Coincidence ^{صدفة (مصادفة)} strange, unexpected events ^{أحداث غير متوقعة وغريبة}

(2) يتصل المقطع mis- مع الأفعال :

1. misunderstand ^{يسيئ الفهم}
2. misuse ^{يسيئ الاستعمال} words. technology. internet
3. misbehave ^{يسيئ التصرف} annoy. students. children
4. mislead ^{يؤدي لقيادة/ضلال/خبر} wrong idea
5. misheard ^{أساء السمع} (cheaf/theaf) (thick, sick) ---
6. mistake ^{خطأ} (error)

Complete with: Co- or mis- and a word from the box:-

co operation, ^{mis}lead, ^{mis}use, ^{co}authors

1. He didn't write the report by himself. He was one of the co-authors.
2. If people misuse the internet, it may become destructive.
3. Many ads on Tv can mislead people and give them wrong ideas
4. co-operation brings better results than individual work.

Prepositions

حروف

5

36

- 1) run into يتصادف / يتصادف بالصدفة
- 2) Come across يجد شيئا بالصدفة
- 3) Worry about يقلق على
- 4) Catch up with يتعرف على أحوال
- 5) Keep in touch (with) يبقى على تواصل
- 6) on show معرض
- 7) on purpose على مقصد / مقصودا
- 8) aware of متردد / متأكد
- 9) with similar attitudes تأثير (التأثر)
- 10) away on business مسافر (العمل خارج)
- 11) in confidence (سر)

in common / addicted to مشترك / مدمن على

36

Fixed expressions (Word pairs)

منطقة الأمان / الراحة
 Comfort Zone
 high priority
 like-minded

التابع / الكائنات
 Similar attitudes
 foundation course دورة تأسيسية
 unintended meanings مفاتيح غير مقصودة

Match the words

- 1) highest c
- 2) like d
- 3) foundation a
- 4) Comfort b
- a) Course
- b) Zone
- c) priority
- d) minded.

unintended meanings

Complete with words from the box: —

about . on . in . with

1. Don't worry about the children. We'll look after them.
2. It was an accident. He didn't do it on purpose.
3. When they met, they caught up with each other.
4. Ahmad kept in touch with his family when he was away.

أدوا / انظروا معا
معدود
اختياري
بيننا وبين
Participate . optional . on show . Like-minded
Field.

هناك
There's
of are

- 1 There are lots of good paintings on show at the museum this week.
- 2 I don't know much about biology. It's not really my optional field.
- 3 This part of the form is optional. You don't have to fill it in.
- 4 Luckily, I live in a shared house with like-minded people.
- 5 Unfortunately, his English isn't good enough to participate in academic discussions.

disappointed . convinced . inevitable . fees . nowadays
Personal . impatient

- 1 Don't be so _____, I'll be finished soon.
- 2 We all make mistakes sometimes, so it's _____ that you will too.
- 3 There are some problems with this idea. I'm not really _____ it will work.
- 4 He was _____ because he thought he would get better results than he did.
- 5 She didn't go to a private school because her parents couldn't afford the _____.
- 6 The form asks for a lot of _____ details like age and nationality.
- 7 Students have more money worries _____ than they had in the past.

straight . mentioned . kept in touch . bald . error
stranger . patting . colleague

- 1 While he was away, he _____ with his family by email.
- 2 Instead of stopping for a coffee, I went _____ home.
- 3 I remember she _____ the name of a book yesterday, but I can't remember the title.
- 4 He looks older than he is because he's almost completely _____.
- 5 I've no idea who he was. He was just a _____.
- 6 While I was _____ my friend's cat, it bit me.
- 7 I see him every day, but he isn't a friend of mine. He's just a _____.
- 8 It's hard to speak another language without making a single _____.

reluctant . straight . factor . inevitable .
excuse . point . optional

- 1 You don't have to do this course. It's _____.
- 2 There's no _____ buying a new phone if the old one still works.
- 3 I was _____ to go out because I was very tired.
- 4 It isn't the only reason for his success, but it's certainly one _____.
- 5 Instead of playing football after school, he went _____ home.
- 6 I need to think of a good _____ for being late.
- 7 There's nothing we can do to stop it happening; it's _____.

Look at the examples. Then use the nouns in the box to make one of the sentences below.

on + noun phrase



order the way purpose business request
 arrival duty time

19 ص 19
 في الكتاب

- 1 On arrival at the hotel, please go to the reception desk.
- 2 Police officers only have to wear uniforms when they're on duty.
- 3 The book you need is on order and will probably be here next week.
- 4 This isn't a holiday. We're here on business.
- 5 He hates people being late, so make sure you're on time.
- 6 He stopped to buy a newspaper on the way home.
- 7 I don't believe it was an accident. I think he did it on purpose.
- 8 We will be pleased to send you more details on request.

متوفر بمجرد الطلب

Complete the sentences using the words in the box with either **co-** or **mis-** as prefixes.

29 ص

worker use behave operation pilot lead
 heard writer

الاجابة
 الخاطئ
 الخاطئ

Teacher

- 1 She only gets angry when students misbehave in class.
- 2 Please keep phone conversations quiet to avoid disturbing your co-workers.
- 3 Students sometimes mishear words that look the same as a word in their own language but have a different meaning. feel / hid / bat / suffer
- 4 Both their names are on the front of the book because they are the co-writers.
- 5 I thought he said he was from Australia, but I think I misheard because he's actually Austrian.
- 6 co-operation often gets better results than everyone working alone to solve a problem. individual work
- 7 He flew the plane alone, without a co-pilot. flew / flown
- 8 Information in adverts isn't usually untrue, but it can mislead people and give them the wrong idea.

prefix

1) co-

means: with or together.

2) mis-

means: wrong / wrongly / bad / badly.

modal verb
 فعل
 فعل
 فعل